

# Kubernetes Fundamentals and Cluster Operations

Course code: VMW\_KFCO

This four-day course is the first step in learning about Containers and Kubernetes Fundamentals and Cluster Operations. Through a series of lectures and lab exercises, the fundamental concepts of containers and Kubernetes are presented and put to practice by containerizing and deploying a two-tier application into Kubernetes.

## Who is the course for

Anyone who is preparing to build and run Kubernetes clusters.

## What we teach you

By the end of the course, you should be able to meet the following objectives:

- Build, test, and publish Docker container images
- Become familiar with YAML files that define Kubernetes objects
- Understand Kubernetes core user-facing concepts, including pods, services, and deployments
- Use kubectl, the Kubernetes CLI, and become familiar with its commands and options
- Understand the architecture of Kubernetes (Control plane and its components, worker nodes, and kubelet)
- Learn how to troubleshoot issues with deployments on Kubernetes
- Apply resource requests, limits, and probes to deployments
- Manage dynamic application configuration using ConfigMaps and Secrets
- Deploy other workloads, including DaemonSets, Jobs, and CronJobs
- Learn about user-facing security using SecurityContext, RBAC, and NetworkPolicies

## Required skills

- Linux concepts and command line proficiency.
- General networking proficiency.

## Course outline

### 1 Course Introduction

- Introductions and objectives

### 2 Containers

- What and Why containers
- Building images
- Running containers
- Registry and image management

### 3 Kubernetes Overview

- Kubernetes project
- Plugin interfaces
- Building Kubernetes
- Kubectl CLI

### 4 Beyond Kubernetes Basics

- Kubernetes objects
- YAML
- Pods, replicas, and deployments
- Services
- Deployment management
- Rolling updates
- Controlling deployments
- Pod and container configurations

#### GOPAS Praha

Kodaňská 1441/46  
101 00 Praha 10  
Tel.: +420 234 064 900-3  
[info@gopas.cz](mailto:info@gopas.cz)

#### GOPAS Brno

Nové sady 996/25  
602 00 Brno  
Tel.: +420 542 422 111  
[info@gopas.cz](mailto:info@gopas.cz)

#### GOPAS Bratislava

Dr. Vladimíra Clementisa 10  
Bratislava, 821 02  
Tel.: +421 248 282 701-2  
[info@gopas.sk](mailto:info@gopas.sk)



Copyright © 2020 GOPAS, a.s.,  
All rights reserved

# Kubernetes Fundamentals and Cluster Operations

## 5 Kubernetes Networking

- Networking within a pod
- Pod-to-Pod Networking
- Services to Pods
- ClusterIP, NodePort, and LoadBalancer
- Ingress controllers
- Service Discovery via DNS

## 6 Stateful Applications in Kubernetes

- Stateless versus Stateful
- Volumes
- Persistent volumes claims
- StorageClasses
- StatefulSets

## 7 Additional Kubernetes Considerations

- Dynamic configuration
- ConfigMaps
- Secrets
- Jobs, CronJobs

## 8 Security

- Network policy
- Applying a NetworkPolicy
- SecurityContext
- runAsUser/Group
- Service accounts
- Role-based access control

## 9 Logging and Monitoring

- Logging for various objects
- Sidecar logging
- Node logging
- Audit logging
- Monitoring architecture
- Monitoring solutions
- Octant
- VMware vRealize® Operations Manager™

## 10 Cluster Operations

- Onboarding new applications
- Backups
- Upgrading
- Drain and cordon commands
- Impact of an upgrade to running applications
- Troubleshooting commands
- VMware Tanzu™ portfolio overview

### GOPAS Praha

Kodaňská 1441/46  
101 00 Praha 10  
Tel.: +420 234 064 900-3  
[info@gopas.cz](mailto:info@gopas.cz)

### GOPAS Brno

Nové sady 996/25  
602 00 Brno  
Tel.: +420 542 422 111  
[info@gopas.cz](mailto:info@gopas.cz)

### GOPAS Bratislava

Dr. Vladimíra Clementisa 10  
Bratislava, 821 02  
Tel.: +421 248 282 701-2  
[info@gopas.sk](mailto:info@gopas.sk)



Copyright © 2020 GOPAS, a.s.,  
All rights reserved